120 **-10: -10:** 120-. [1] 1990 34% 1990-2000-2002 **».** 250 . [2] 7–8%, . [2] . [2] 2009 87,9% 2010 1442,6

2011 . 2286 158,5%. [2] . [3] , .[1]); . [1] . [4] . [1]

5 - 8 %

20 - 30 %.[4]

10-15 40 20% . [5] . [5] . [5] . [5] 70% 1000 = 0,7...0,9);

 t_{M} —t—

$$(k = 1),$$

$$(k = 1),$$

$$\beta = \frac{1 + \alpha(1 - \eta)}{\eta},$$

$$\beta = \frac{1 + \alpha(1 - \eta)}{$$

, .[5]