

« -9: »  
 -2013. - .2. .1. - .217-219

( )

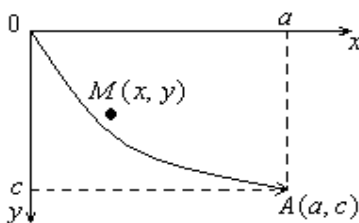
: ( <sup>2</sup> ), ( )  
 )  
 0,

$$0 = W'_x + W'_y = -mgy + \frac{mv^2}{2}$$

$$V = \sqrt{2gy}$$

; g -

; V -



$$v = \frac{ds}{dt}, dt = \frac{ds}{v};$$

$$ds^2 = dx^2 + dy^2$$

$$ds = \sqrt{dx^2 + dy^2} = \sqrt{1 + \frac{dy^2}{dx^2}} dx = \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2} dx$$

$$ds^2 = \sqrt{1 + y_x^2} dx, y_x = \frac{dy}{dx}$$

$$dt = \frac{\sqrt{1 + y_x^2}}{\sqrt{2gy}} dx = \sqrt{\frac{1 + y_x^2}{2gy}} dx$$

$$T(y) = \int_0^a \sqrt{\frac{1 + y_x^2}{2gy}} dx$$

y = y(x)

$$Y(x) = (y(x) \in C_{[0,a]}^{(1)}; Y(0) = 0, Y(a) = c)$$

$$y = y(x), x \in [a, b]$$

$$y(a) = c, y(b) = d$$

$$Y = \{y \in C_{[a,b]}^{(1)}; y(a) = c, y(b) = d\}$$

y ∈ Y

( . 1).

$$I(y) = \int_a^b F(x, y(x), y_x(x)) dx$$

$$F(x, y, z) \in C^{(2)}$$

$$I(y) \rightarrow \min, y \in Y$$

(1)

$$y^0 \in Y$$

$$I(y^0) \leq I(y), \forall y \in Y$$

$$F(x, y, y_x) = \sqrt{\frac{1+y_x^2}{gy}}$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial F}{\partial y_x}$$

$$x: \frac{d}{dx} \frac{\partial F}{\partial y_x}$$

$$\frac{2yy_{xx} + y_x^2 + 1}{(2gy(1+y_x^2))^{\frac{3}{2}}} = 0$$

$$2yy_{xx} + y_x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad (2)$$

2-

$$y(1+y_x^2) = \text{const}$$

(3)

(2).

$$\frac{d}{dx}(y(1+y_x^2))_{(2)} = y_x(1+y_x^2) + y2y_x y_{xx} = y_x(1+y_x^2 + 2yy_{xx})_{(2)} = 0.$$

(3) (

$$\begin{cases} x(t) = c_1 + \frac{c}{2}(t - \sin t) \\ y(t) = \frac{c}{2}(1 - \cos t). \end{cases}$$

(4)  $c_1, c$

$$y(0) = 0, y(a) = c$$

$$y_x = 0$$

(3)

